

درس پنجم: رسانه‌ها

اگر با اشاره به یک "مرد یا پسری" بخواهیم بدانیم پارسال، "کجا بوده:"

Where was he last year?

He was in Iran.

اگر با اشاره به یک "مرد یا پسری" بخواهیم بدانیم دیروز، "کجا بازی می‌کرده:"

Where did he play yesterday?

He played at school.

اگر بخواهیم بدانیم حسن دیشب آیا فیلم تماشا کرده است:

Did Hassan watch the movie last night?

Yes, he did. He watched the movie last night.

اگر حسن فیلم تماشا نکرده باشد:

No, he didn't. He didn't watch the movie last night.

Affirmative			
I	watched	TV	yesterday.
You			last night.
We They			last week.
He She			two days ago.

He received an e-mail.
They closed the door yesterday.

اگر به آخر بیشتر فعل‌ها ed اضافه کنیم به زمان گذشته تبدیل می‌شوند

am → was
is → were
are → were

بعضی فعل‌ها اینطور نیستند مانند:

Yes/No Question				
Did	I	search	the Internet	?
	you we they			
	he she			

در بیشتر مواقع، اگر به اول یک جمله‌ی گذشته، Did اضافه کنیم، سوالی می‌شود. در این صورت باید ed را حذف کنیم.

Who listened to the poem?

What did she do?

What did Amir update?

When did they connect to the Internet?

Where did you watch the movie?

سوالات wh دار مانند گذشته است

Negative			
I	did not/ didn't	download	the book.
You We They			
He She			

didn't کاری که نشده را می گوید.

حالا به این سوال جوابها توجه کنید:



Was Jenab Khan in this quiz show?
No, he **wasn't**.
How many people **were** there in the quiz show?
There **were** many.



now

Do they look at the newsstands on the streets now?
No, they **don't**.

How **did** they choose newspapers and magazines 30 years ago?
They **looked** at the newsstands on the streets.



30 years ago



2003-2009



2009-2018



2020

Where **does** Ronaldo play in 2020? He plays for Juventus.

Where **did** Ronaldo play in 2010? He played for Real Madrid.

Where **did** Ronaldo play in 2004? He played for Man Utd.



last week



yesterday

Did the journalists interview with Ronaldo last week?

No, they **didn't**.

What **did** he do last week?

He attended a TV show.



An hour ago



2 hours ago

Did he text a message 2 hours ago?

No, he **didn't**.

What **did** he do 2 hours ago?

He surfed the internet.



today



Last night

Was he at a shop last night?

No, he **wasn't**.

Where **was** he last night?

He **was** at home.



now



8 o'clock

Did he connect to the internet by his mobile at 8?

No, he **didn't**.

How did he receive his emails at 8?

He connected by a laptop.



Last year



Last month

Did he participate in an online course last year?

No, he **didn't**.

What **did** he do last year?

He downloaded a movie by his mobile.