

## درس چهار: خدمات

اگر با اشاره به یک "مرد یا پسر" بخواهیم بدانیم ، اون کیه:

Who is he?

He is a postman.

اگر با اشاره به یک "مرد یا پسر" بخواهیم بدانیم ، "کجاست":

Where is he?

He is in a post office.

اگر با اشاره به "یک آتش نشان" بخواهیم بدانیم ، "چکار" می کند:

What does a firefighter do?

He puts out fire and saves people lives.

ما، در فارسی، خیلی از سوالات را با "چه" شروع می کنیم. چه وقت، چکار، چرا، چکار و ... در انگلیسی این سوالات با WH شروع می شوند.

### جمله سوالی + Wh

برای سوال پرسیدن با سوالاتی که با Wh شروع می شوند، اینطور عمل می کنیم:

جمله سوالی جمله ای است که فعل کمکی به اول آن بیاوریم. این فعل کمکی گاهی اوقات در جمله وجود دارد مثل (am-is-are) و گاهی اوقات مانند do-does خودمان به جمله اضافه می کنیم.

Wh Questions			
What	is	that	?
Where	are	those	

Who **is** your best friend?

Wh Questions				
When	do	I	go	?
Where		you		
Why	does	we	go	?
How		they		
		he		
		she		

What do you study? I study **French**.

Where do you live? we live **in Marivan**.

What **does** your father do? He **washes his car**.

When **does** she wake up? she wakes up **at 6.00**.

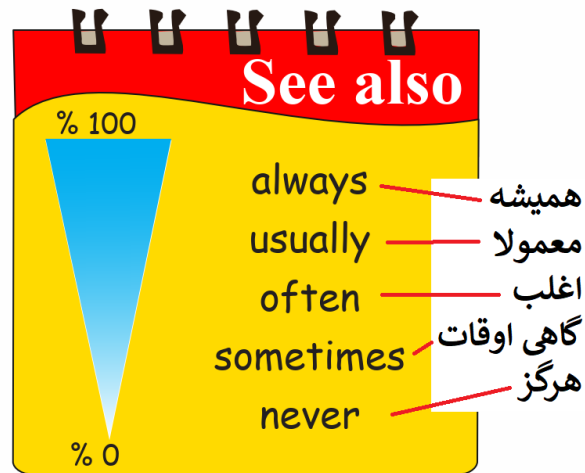
Who **helps** children? **The teacher** helps children.

اگر بخواهیم بگوییم حسن همیشه خسته است.

Hassan is **always** tired.

اگر بخواهیم بگوییم حسن عصرها فوتبال بازی می کند:

Hassan **always** plays football in the afternoons.



They never come late.

She always studies hard.

I always wake up at 5:30.

He often plays outside.

این پنج کلمه از قیده‌های تکرار هستند. قیده‌های تکرار معمولا بعد از فعل کمکی و قبل از فعل اصلی می‌آیند.

(فعل کمکی مانند: am-is-are-do-does-have-has-can-should-may)

(فعل اصلی: همه‌ی فعل‌هایی که انجام کار را بیان می‌کنند مانند play)

حالا به این سوال جواب‌ها توجه کنید:



Who is he?  
He is a policeman.  
Where does he work?  
He works at a police station.



When does he go to work?  
He usually works on shifts.



Who are they?  
They are firefighters.  
Where do they work?  
They work at a fire station.



When does he work?  
He often works on shifts.



What does a policeman do?  
He sometimes helps lost children.



How does he go to work?  
He often goes by a car.



What does a firefighter do?  
He usually puts out fire.



What does a firefighter do?  
He sometimes saves people's lives.



What is his job?  
He is a nurse.  
What does he do?  
He brings a patient to the ER.



Who are they?  
They are nurses.  
What do they do?  
They do voluntary work.



Who is he?  
He is a bank teller.



When does it open?  
It opens at 7.  
What days do they work?  
They work from Saturday to Thursday.



What do people do here?  
They often donate blood.



How does he help charity?  
He puts money in the box.



What does she do?  
She takes out money from an ATM.



What does he do in the bank?  
He opens an account.



What is his job? He is a postman.  
How does he do his job? He often does his job by car.



What do people do in a post office?  
They usually send their letters and packs.



Where is the post office?  
It is just round the corner.



How does she go?  
She often hires a taxi.  
Why does she go by taxi?  
Because, it's fast.



How do they go?  
They go by bus.  
What do they do now?  
They get on the bus.



What do they do now?  
They recharge their E-ticket.



What do they do now?  
They get off the bus.  
Why do they take a bus?  
Because, it's cheap.