

## درس سه: جشن ها و مراسم

اگر بخواهیم در مورد اینکه یک مرد یا پسر، آیا بطور کلی نوروز را جشن می گیرد، سوال جواب کنیم:

Does he celebrate NorooZ?

حالا اگر جشن می گیرد:

Yes, he does. He celebrates Norooz.

اگر جشن نمی گیرد:

No, he doesn't. He doesn't celebrate Norooz.

اگر بخواهیم در مورد اینکه مردم ایران، آیا بطور کلی نوروز را جشن می گیرد، سوال جواب کنیم:

Do Iranians celebrate Norooz?

حالا اگر جشن می گیرند:

Yes, they do. They celebrate Norooz.

اگر جشن نمی گیرند:

No, they don't. They don't celebrate Norooz.

اگر بطور کلی، در مورد "آن یک نفر" خبری می دهیم، فعل جمله حرف s به آخرش اضافه می شود. هنگام سوال پرسیدن از Does برای "آن یک نفر" استفاده می کنیم. برای من، ما، شما و آنها از Do برای سوال پرسیدن در اول جمله استفاده می کنیم.

Question				
Do	I we you they	buy	goldfish	?
Does	he she Hamid			

Affirmative		
I We You They	like	New Year holidays.
He She	likes	

We study English.  
Yasin reads a newspaper.  
Ali watches TV.  
Zahra studies her lessons.

اگر بخواهیم بگوییم او یک پراید دارد و پرایدش، سفید است:

**He** has a **Pride**. **His** **Pride** is white

کلمه‌ی **his** صفت ملکی نام دارد و مالکیت آن یک نفر مرد را می‌رساند. قبلاً می‌دانستیم که به **He** ضمیر فاعلی می‌گویند. این، لیست مقایسه‌ی ضمیرهای فاعلی با صفت‌های ملکی است:

## See also

I read **my** book.

You wash **your** car

He cleans **his** room.

She studies **her** lessons.

The cat drinks **its** milk.

We paint **our** house.

They eat **their** lunch.

I	→ <b>my</b>
you	→ <b>your</b>
he	→ <b>his</b>
she	→ <b>her</b>
it	→ <b>its</b>
we	→ <b>our</b>
they	→ <b>their</b>

حالا به این سوال-جواب‌ها دقت کنید:

Does she **make dinner**.....? ➡ No, she doesn't

What does she do? ➡ She **makes lunch**.....

Does he **make lunch**.....? ➡ No, he doesn't

What does he do? ➡ He **gives money**.....

Do Iranians celebrate **Nowruz**?

Yes, they do.



What is Nowruz ?

It is an Islamic Iranian culture.



Do they set Haftseen Table?

Yes, they do.

They set Haftseen table.



Do they celebrate **Yalda night**?

Yes, they do.



What is Yalda night? ?

It is the longest night of the year.



Does the man read poems of Hafez?

Yes, he does.

He reads Hafez poems.



Do they hold a ceremony for **Bahman 22**?

Yes, they do.



What is it?

It is the Islamic Revolution Anniversary.

Do they sing the national anthem?

Yes, they do.

And people watch a military parade  
On a big TV.



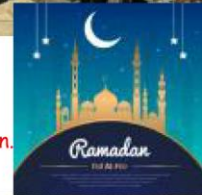
Do they say **Fitr Eid** prayers?

Yes, they do.



What is it?

It is a religious holiday at the end of Ramadan.



Do they fast in this day?

No, they don't.

They eat and drink in this day.



Do Shiites celebrate **Shaban 15<sup>th</sup>** ?

Yes, they do.



What is it?

It is Imam Mahdi's birthday.



Do they watch fireworks?

Yes, they do.

The watch fireworks in Jamkaran.



Do Muslims hold ceremonies for **Ashura**?

Yes, they do.



What do Muslims do?

They commemorate bravery of martyrs  
of Karbala.



Does he wear special clothes?

Yes, he does.

He wears a black shirt.

